# SPAGHETTI STACK - SOLUTION 

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This puzzle consists of a graph (or, to be more precise, a rooted tree) with 210 vertices. The 139 end-vertices contain images which can be identified and reparsed to form crossword-style clues. For example, two of the pictures in the upper left represent NO and THIGH, which reparse as NOT HIGH, a clue for LOW. Repeating this several times gives one last clue, GOOD NIGHTSHADES TO EAT IN SICILY. The nightshade family includes tomatoes, potatoes, and eggplants, as well as some less common vegetables. The final answer to this puzzle is TOMATOES, which is flavorful both to Italian cuisine and to the name of the puzzle, Spaghetti Stack.


## CONSTRUCTION NOTES

We had the idea to create a nested crossword-clue puzzle early in our hunt design, but our plans never progressed very far because we focused on parsing TOMATOES directly (as TOM+A+TOES), which seemed too easy to short-circuit. We abandoned the plan and started work on a "spaghetti code" puzzle which executed code on Alphabet Soup letters. ${ }^{1}$ The code puzzle seemed promising, but also fizzled. In the end, we returned to our first idea in a modified form.

The last major change in this puzzle was the introduction of pictures as terminal nodes, which were added to answer the question "why can't we just keep recursing forever?" This design choice had some pros and cons - on the one hand, it added some much-needed visual interest to the puzzle; on the other hand, the restriction to "picturable" words made construction itself a lot harder.

As a final bit of trivia, this was the puzzle which saw the greatest change as a result of testsolving. One of the central branches consistently stumped our test-solvers, so we wrote a new, simpler version for use in the real hunt. Just for fun, here's the early version we replaced:


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[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Wikipedia has a delightful article on an 18th-century thoroughbred racehorse called Potoooooooo. According to legend, the owner planned to name his horse Potato, which was humorously misspelled on the horse's feed bag by a not-so-literate stable boy. The name stuck, and Potoooooooo went on to win over 30 races. The horse's name was pronounced Potatoes.

    So, what to do with this humorous anecdote? Obviously, write a puzzle involving code which, when run successfully, would output the string of letters T, O, M, O, O, O, O, O, O, O, O. We'd obfuscate the code, theme it with Alphabet Soup and SpaghettiOs, and call the puzzle Spaghetti Code.

